

DAILY DIGEST

Political flux grips Indonesia and Thailand

- **Macro:** US appeals court ruled 7-4 that most of Trump's tariffs are illegal. Protests shook Indonesia, while Thailand's Constitutional Court removed PM Paetongtarn, sparking the race for the 32nd Prime Minister.
- **Fixed Income:** The UST curve bear-steepens this morning following Labour Day holiday. Selloff in IndoGBs was under control with yields rising 3-5bps, while ThaiGBs rallied further despite political volatility.
- **FX:** DXY was flat in thin holiday trade. Majority of G10 currencies rose against dollar. IDR and THB outperformed Asian FX despite political risks.

Global macro wrap

- **Global:** US appeals court ruled 7 - 4 that most of President Trump's tariffs were illegal, but kept them in place until 14 Oct to allow an appeal to the Supreme Court. Trump announced that India has offered to eliminate import duties on US goods, even as the Indian PM Modi was making public shows of solidarity with Chinese and Russian leaders amidst trade pressure from Washington. Separately, a hearing on Trump's bid to remove Fed Governor Lisa Cook – seen as a threat to Fed independence – ended without a ruling, while Treasury Secretary Bessent defended Trump's right to fire Cook and reaffirmed the Fed's autonomy.
- **ASEAN:** Indonesia's President Prabowo urges calm as demonstration over economic issues such as the lavish benefits for lawmakers and wage demands, escalated into unrestrained nationwide protest and looting of lawmakers' house. Indonesia's Coordinating Minister of Economic Affairs Airlangga Hartato dismissed resurfacing rumours of FM Sri Mulyani's plans to resign from the cabinet. Thailand's Constitutional Court removed PM Paetongtarn in a 6-3 ruling, fueling political uncertainty. However, the BOT downplayed the impact on the economy, while FM Pichai reassured that budget deliberations for FY2026 will proceed unaffected.

Fixed income

- **Majors:** The US market was closed on Monday for a Labour Day holiday, while the UST curve bear-steepens this morning as cash trading resumes. Focus shifts to a busy week of key data releases, including ISM manufacturing, JOLTS job openings, ADP and non-farm payrolls reports, all of which will feed into interest rate expectations ahead of this month's FOMC meeting.
- **ASEAN:** IndoGBs extended its selloff which began on Friday amid intensifying protests across the country over cost of living and inequality, but the impact was relatively contained with yields rising 3-5bps while JCI fell 1.2%. Attention today is on the sukuk auction with an indicative target of IDR9tr. On the flip side, ThaiGB yields extended its decline despite rising political uncertainty with the dismissal of PM Paetongtarn by the Constitutional Court, potentially reflecting the expectation that monetary policy needs to be loosened further to support the economy amid risk of fiscal policy paralysis. The Malaysian markets were closed for a national holiday ahead of the MPC meeting on 4 Sep.

FX

- **Majors:** DXY was unchanged amid thin trading during US public holiday, while most G10 currencies rallied against the greenback. EUR up by 0.2% amid stronger-than-expected manufacturing PMI for Aug (50.7, consensus: 50.5, Jul: 50.5). GBP rose by 0.3%, while AUD gained 0.2%, ahead of Aussie 2Q25 GDP data (consensus: 1.6% yoy, 1Q25: 1.3%). Safe-havens CHF (0.0%) and JPY (-0.1%) traded cautiously on news that US court ruled that Trump's tariffs were illegal.
- **ASEAN:** Asian currencies performed mixed against the dollar. CNH down by 0.2% amid weaker PBOC fixing. IDR (+0.4%) and THB (+0.2%) outperformed peers despite political risks. BI signalled support for IDR following heightened local protests and stronger-than-expected trade data brought USDIDR lower in the afternoon session, while remark by Finance Minister Sri Mulyani quelled rumour that she planned to resign. THB rose by 0.2% as business sentiment improved and Thai Manufacturing PMI showed manufacturing continued to expand (Aug: 52.7, Jul: 51.9). SGD was slightly changed while the MYR market was closed for public holiday.

Research Analysts

Michelle Chia

Head of Research
+603 2261 8353
michelle.chia@cimb.com

Lim Yee Ping

Senior Economist
+603 2261 8339
yeeping.limyp@cimb.com

Azri Azhar

Senior Economist
+603 2261 8296
azri.azhar@cimb.com

Chew Khai Yen

Economist
+603 2261 8557
khaiyen.chew@cimb.com

Joel Cheung

Economist
+603 2261 8278
yilin.cheung@cimb.com

Rates dashboard

	1-Sep	1D	1W	1M	YTD
	Close	Change (bps)			
UST 2Y	3.62	0.0	-10.7	-6.5	-62.5
UST 10Y	4.23	0.0	-4.7	1.2	-34.1
MGS 3Y	2.99	0.0	2.0	-7.9	-48.9
MGS 10Y	3.39	0.0	1.9	-1.0	-42.6
IndoGB 2Y	5.25	-0.4	-1.8	-52.8	-165.1
IndoGB 10Y	6.39	4.7	7.4	-17.4	-57.9
SGS 2Y	1.45	0.2	-4.8	-24.5	-125.9
SGS 10Y	1.85	2.9	0.6	-25.7	-100.1
ThaiGB 2Y	1.12	-2.0	0.2	-16.4	-87.3
ThaiGB 10Y	1.28	-1.4	-1.2	-22.2	-97.3

Close for ASEAN rates captured at end of Asian trading day.

FX dashboard

	1-Sep	1D	1W	1M	YTD
	Close	Change (%)			
DXY	97.77	0.0	-0.7	-1.4	-9.9
EURUSD	1.1711	0.2	0.8	1.1	13.1
GBPUSD	1.3545	0.3	0.7	2.0	8.2
AUDUSD	0.6552	0.2	1.1	1.2	5.9
USDCHE	0.8005	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	-11.8
USDJPY	147.18	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-6.4
USDCNH	7.1336	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-2.8
USDMYR	4.2248	0.0	0.4	-1.3	-5.5
USDIDR	16,421	-0.4	1.0	-0.4	2.0
USDSGD	1.2842	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-6.0
USDTHB	32.32	-0.2	-0.4	-1.7	-5.2

Close for USDMYR, USDIDR and USDTHB captured at end of Asian trading day.

Commodities dashboard

	1-Sep	1D	1W	1M	YTD
	Close	Change (%)			
WTI	64.01	0.0	-1.2	-4.9	-10.8
Brent	68.15	0.0	-0.9	-2.2	-8.7
Copper	9,884	-0.2	0.9	2.6	12.7
Gold	3,476	0.8	3.3	3.3	32.4
CPO	4,308	0.0	-2.4	2.7	-11.4

HIGHLIGHTS

Commodity: Gold surged to USD3,476, its highest since 22 Apr on the back of Fed rate cut expectations and a weaker dollar.

Macro: US PCE, remained the same at 0.3% mom (Consensus: 0.3% mom, June: 0.3% mom) with yoy rising 2.9%. Separately, The US goods trade deficit widened to USD103.6 bn in Jul-2025, the largest in four months, as tariff-driven import front-loading outpaced exports. The data adds pressure to Trump's tariff strategy while his Fed reshuffle push raises fresh concerns over central bank independence.

Macro: US President Trump moved to cancel USD4.9bn in foreign aid across 15 international programs, escalating a clash with Congress, which holds constitutional authority over federal spending.

Macro: China's manufacturing PMI rose to 50.5 in Aug (Consensus: 49.5, Jul: 49.5), driven by stronger orders and output. Firms remain cautious on hiring despite improved sentiment, while input costs rose and selling prices stayed flat. Separately, China's "Victory Parade" is set to begin at 9am on 3rd Sep.

Macro: Indonesia headline CPI edged down to 2.3% yoy in Aug (Consensus: 2.5% yoy, Jul: 2.4% yoy), as rising food prices were offset by declines in information, communication & financial services, as well as by lower airfares and subsidised fuel. Core CPI also slows marginally to 2.2% yoy (Consensus: 2.3% yoy, Jun: 2.3% yoy).

Macro: Indonesia's exports rose 9.9% yoy in Jul (Consensus: 5.5%, Jun: 11.3%), supported by higher iron & steel and CPO prices, though capped by weak coal prices. Imports fell -5.9% yoy (Consensus: -5.0%, Jun: 4.3%), driven by softer consumption and raw material demand, while capital goods growth slowed. Indonesia's trade balance edged up to IDR4.17bn in Jul (Consensus: 3.0%, Jun: IDR4.10bn).

Macro: Malaysia's PM Anwar guided that the country seeks to expand semiconductor market through collaboration with Chinese and Japanese companies.

Politics: The race for Thailand's 32nd prime minister has narrowed to Bhumjaithai (69 seats) and Pheu Thai (142 seats plus potential defectors), with the People's Party (143 seats) holding the balance of power ahead of a meeting today, after failing to conclude on 1 Sep. The People's Party has demanded that any new leader commit to dissolving the parliament within four months and holding a constitutional referendum within the period. Bhumjaithai has nominated its leader, Anutin Charnvirakul, and announced support from parties including Palang Pracharath (18 seats), Kla Tham (26), United Thai Nation led by Suchart Chomklin (18), Thai Sang Thai (6), and a total of 4 seats from one-seat parties. However, Pheu Thai insists that its coalition remains strong and is pushing for Chaikasem Nitisiri to become the new PM. Separately, the Democrat Party has nominated Jurin Laksanawisit, while the United Thai Nation put forward Gen. Prayut Chan-o-cha and Pirapan Salirathavibhaga. The House of Representatives will convene on September 3 to elect the new prime minister.

Figure 1: Data Preview

Date	Country	Indicator	Period	Survey	Prior
2 Sep	MA	S&P Global Malaysia PMI Mfg	Aug	--	49.7
2 Sep	JN	BOJ Deputy Governor Himino Speech in Hokkaido			
2 Sep	EC	ECB's Muller Speaks in Slovenia			
2 Sep	SI	Purchasing Managers Index	Aug	--	49.9
2 Sep	SI	Electronics Sector Index	Aug	--	50.2
2 Sep	US	S&P Global US Manufacturing PMI	Aug F	53.3	53.3
2 Sep	US	ISM Manufacturing	Aug	49.0	48.0
2 Sep	US	ISM Prices Paid	Aug	65.0	64.8
2 Sep	US	Construction Spending MoM	Jul	-0.1%	-0.4%

SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, CIMB TREASURY AND MARKETS RESEARCH

Figure 2: Data Review

Date	Country	Indicator	Period	Survey	Actual	Prior
1 Sep	ID	S&P Global Indonesia PMI Mfg	Aug	--	51.5	49.2
1 Sep	TH	S&P Global Thailand PMI Mfg	Aug	--	52.7	51.9
1 Sep	CH	RatingDog China PMI Mfg	Aug	49.8	50.5	49.5
1 Sep	ID	Imports YoY	Jul	-5.0%	-5.9%	4.3%
1 Sep	ID	Exports YoY	Jul	5.5%	9.9%	11.3%
1 Sep	ID	Trade Balance	Jul	\$3000m	\$4174m	\$4104m
1 Sep	ID	CPI YoY	Aug	2.5%	2.3%	2.4%
1 Sep	ID	CPI Core YoY	Aug	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%
1 Sep	ID	CPI NSA MoM	Aug	0.1%	-0.1%	0.3%
2 Sep	EC	ECB's Lagarde Gives Dinner Speech				

SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, CIMB TREASURY AND MARKETS RESEARCH

Figure 3: Sovereign yields and CDS

	1-Sep	1D	1W	1M	YTD
10Y yields, %	Close	Change (bps)			
US	4.23	0.0	-4.7	1.2	-34.1
UK	4.75	2.9	5.9	22.5	18.5
Germany	2.75	2.3	-1.0	6.9	38.2
Japan	1.62	2.7	0.6	6.9	53.7
Australia	4.32	4.3	3.4	0.3	-4.4
China	1.77	-0.7	1.0	7.1	10.6
Malaysia	3.39	0.0	1.9	-1.0	-42.6
Indonesia	6.39	4.7	7.4	-17.4	-57.9
Singapore	1.85	2.9	0.6	-25.7	-100.1
Thailand	1.28	-1.4	-1.2	-22.2	-97.3
5Y IRS, %	Close	Change (bps)			
MY	3.10	0.0	1.5	-7.2	-45.0
SG	1.44	1.7	-0.8	-27.3	-122.1
TH	1.12	-0.5	-0.7	-20.3	-85.8
5Y CDS, bps	Close	Change (bps)			
MY	39.43	14.3	68.6	-375.4	-896.2
ID	72.38	211.1	635.7	-223.8	-650.3
TH	39.29	8.8	24.9	-316.5	-396.8

SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, CIMB TREASURY AND MARKETS RESEARCH

Figure 4: Interbank rates and credit indices

	1-Sep	1D	1W	1M	YTD
Interbank rates, %	Close	Change (bps)			
US O/N SOFR	4.34	0.0	-3.0	0.0	-15.0
EU O/N ESTRON	1.92	0.0	-0.5	-0.7	-98.5
JP O/N TONAR	0.48	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
MY 3M KLIBOR	3.21	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-52.0
MY MYOR	2.76	0.0	1.0	1.0	-24.0
ID 3M JIBOR	5.90	0.0	-0.4	-26.2	-101.5
SG O/N SORA	1.04	0.0	-9.5	-54.2	-107.3
SG 3M SORA	1.56	-3.5	-8.6	-28.1	-150.8
TH BOT O/N THOR	1.49	0.4	-0.3	-25.0	-75.3
Credit indices	Close	Change (%)			
Bloomberg Global Aggregate	291	0.0	0.1	0.7	8.4
Bloomberg US Aggregate	2,298	0.0	0.2	0.4	5.0
Bloomberg EUR Aggregate	245	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.5
Bloomberg Asia Aggregate	182	0.2	0.1	0.1	-2.7
Bloomberg Asia Pac Treasury	121	-0.2	0.2	0.6	3.8
Bloomberg ASEAN Corp/Quasi	129	0.0	0.1	1.0	6.0

SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, CIMB TREASURY AND MARKETS RESEARCH

Figure 5: Currencies

	1-Sep	1D	1W	1M	YTD
FX	Close	Change (%)			
DXY	97.77	0.0	-0.7	-1.4	-9.9
EURUSD	1.1711	0.2	0.8	1.1	13.1
GBPUSD	1.3545	0.3	0.7	2.0	8.2
AUDUSD	0.6552	0.2	1.1	1.2	5.9
USDJPY	147.18	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-6.4
USDCNH	7.1336	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-2.8
USDMYR	4.2248	0.0	0.4	-1.3	-5.5
USDIDR	16,421	-0.4	1.0	-0.4	2.0
USDSGD	1.2842	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-6.0
USDTHB	32.32	-0.2	-0.4	-1.7	-5.2
GBPMYR	5.7098	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.7
AUDMYR	2.7705	0.5	1.5	0.8	-0.4
SGDMYR	3.2911	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2
CNHMYR	0.5930	-0.1	0.9	0.1	-2.8
IDRMYR	0.0256	0.1	-0.9	-1.0	-7.5
THBMYR	13.04	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1

SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, CIMB TREASURY AND MARKETS RESEARCH

Figure 6: Global equity indices and commodity prices

	1-Sep	1D	1W	1M	YTD
Equities	Close	Change (%)			
S&P 500	6,460	0.0	0.3	3.6	9.8
Nasdaq 100	23,415	0.0	0.0	2.9	11.4
Eurostoxx	5,367	0.3	-1.4	3.9	9.6
Nikkei 225	42,189	-1.2	-1.4	3.4	5.8
Hang Seng	25,617	2.2	-0.8	4.5	27.7
KLCI	1,575	0.0	-1.7	2.7	-4.1
JCI	7,736	-1.2	-2.4	2.6	9.3
SET	1,244	0.6	-1.4	2.1	-11.1
Commodities	Close	Change (%)			
Bloomberg Commodity Index	102.79	0.0	1.1	2.2	4.1
WTI (USD/bbl)	64.01	0.0	-1.2	-4.9	-10.8
Brent (USD/bbl)	68.15	0.0	-0.9	-2.2	-8.7
Natural Gas (USD/mmbtu)	3.00	0.0	6.8	-6.0	-17.2
Copper (USD/ton)	9,884	-0.2	0.9	2.6	12.7
Gold (USD/oz)	3,476	0.8	3.3	3.3	32.4
CPO (RM/ton)	4,308	0.0	-2.4	2.7	-11.4

SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, CIMB TREASURY AND MARKETS RESEARCH

Figure 7: Economic and commodity price forecasts

GDP	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
US	2.5	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.9
Malaysia	9.0	3.5	5.1	4.3	4.5
Indonesia	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0
Thailand	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.3
Inflation	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
US	8.0	4.1	3.0	3.0	2.4
Malaysia	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.5	2.0
Indonesia	4.2	3.7	2.3	1.8	2.5
Thailand	6.1	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.8
Policy Rate	3Q25	4Q25	1Q26	2Q26	3Q26
US (upper bound)	4.25	4.00	3.75	3.50	3.50
Malaysia	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75
Indonesia	5.00	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75
Thailand	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Commodities	3Q25	4Q25	1Q26	2Q26	3Q26
Brent (USD/bbl)	75	80	75	75	70
Gold (USD/oz)	3,350	3,500	3,450	3,350	3,450

SOURCE: CIMB TREASURY AND MARKETS RESEARCH

Figure 8: Rates and currency forecasts

Rates	3Q25	4Q25	1Q26	2Q26	3Q26
UST 2Y	3.75	3.65	3.50	3.45	3.45
UST 10Y	4.20	4.05	4.00	3.95	4.00
MGS 3Y	3.00	3.05	3.05	3.10	3.05
MGS 10Y	3.45	3.50	3.55	3.55	3.55
IndoGB 2Y	5.40	5.15	5.20	5.25	5.25
IndoGB 10Y	6.30	6.10	6.15	6.25	6.30
ThaiGB 2Y	1.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
ThaiGB 10Y	1.35	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.30
SORA 3M	1.90	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.65
Currency	3Q25	4Q25	1Q26	2Q26	3Q26
DXY	101.1	100.2	99.3	98.3	97.9
EURUSD	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15
GBPUSD	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.35
USDCHE	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.84
AUDUSD	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.68
USDJPY	148	145	142	140	140
USDCNH	7.25	7.30	7.25	7.25	7.20
USDIDR	16,600	16,500	16,350	16,300	16,350
USDMYR	4.30	4.28	4.25	4.25	4.20
USDSGD	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.33
USDTHB	33.30	33.60	33.80	33.80	34.00

SOURCE: CIMB TREASURY AND MARKETS RESEARCH

DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES

The content of this report (including the views and opinions expressed herein, and the information comprised herein) has been prepared by and belongs to CIMB and is distributed by CIMB. The content of this report may be subject to copyright.

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation.

By accepting this report, the recipient hereof represents and warrants that it is entitled to receive this report in accordance with the restrictions set forth below and agrees to be bound by the limitations contained herein (including the "Restrictions on Distributions etc." set out below). Any failure to comply with these limitations may constitute a violation of law. This report is being supplied to you strictly on the basis that it will remain confidential. No part of this report may be: (i) copied, photocopied, duplicated, stored or reproduced in any form by any means; or (ii) redistributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other person; in each case in whole or in part, for any purpose, without the prior written consent of CIMB.

The information contained in this report is prepared from data believed to be correct and reliable at the time of issue of this report. CIMB may or may not issue regular reports on the subject matter of this report at any frequency and may cease to do so or change the periodicity of reports at any time. CIMB is under no obligation to update this report in the event of a change (whether material or otherwise) to the information contained in this report. CIMB has no, and will not accept any, obligation to: (i) check or ensure that the content of this report remains current, reliable or relevant; (ii) ensure that the content of this report constitutes all the information a prospective investor may require; or (iii) ensure the adequacy, accuracy, completeness, reliability or fairness of any views, opinions and information; and accordingly, CIMB and its affiliates and related persons (and their respective directors, associates, connected persons and/or employees) shall not be liable in any manner whatsoever for any consequences (including but not limited to any direct, indirect or consequential losses, loss of profits and damages) of any reliance hereon or usage hereof. In particular, CIMB disclaims all responsibility and liability for the views and opinions set out in this report.

Unless otherwise specified, this report is based upon sources which CIMB considers to be reliable. Such sources will, unless otherwise specified, for market data, be market data and prices available from the market or information aggregation service providers, or, where appropriate, any other commonly accepted sources. Information on the accounts and business of entity(ies) will generally be based on published statements of the entity(ies), information disseminated by regulatory information services, other publicly available information and information resulting from our research.

Whilst every effort is made to ensure that statements of fact made in this report are accurate, all estimates, projections, forecasts, expressions of opinion and other subjective judgments contained in this report are based on assumptions considered to be reasonable as of the date of the document in which they are contained and must not be construed as a representation that the matters referred to therein will occur. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The value of investments may go down as well as up and those investing may, depending on the investments in question, lose more than the initial investment. This report shall not constitute an offer or an invitation by or on behalf of CIMB or its affiliates to any person to buy or sell any investments.

CIMB and its affiliates and related companies, and their respective directors, associates, connected parties and/or employees, may own or have positions in currencies, commodities, or securities (to be construed to include equity, fixed income, derivatives and any other securities) covered in this report or any securities related thereto, and may from time to time add to or dispose of, or may be materially interested in, any such currencies, commodities or securities. Further, CIMB, its affiliates and its related companies do and seek to do business with the entity(ies) covered in this report and may from time to time act as market maker or have assumed an underwriting commitment in securities of such entity(ies), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis and may also perform or seek to perform significant investment banking, advisory, underwriting or placement services for or relating to such entity(ies) as well as solicit such investment, advisory or other services from any entity mentioned in this report. In such capacities, CIMB, its affiliates and its related companies may engage in transactions in a manner inconsistent with any views expressed in this report.

CIMB or its affiliates may enter into agreements with the entity(ies) covered in this report relating to the production of reports. CIMB may disclose the contents of this report to the entity(ies) covered by it and may have amended the contents of this report following such disclosure.

The analyst(s) responsible for the production of this report hereby certify that the views expressed herein accurately and exclusively reflect their personal views and opinions about any and all of the currencies, commodities, securities and entities analysed in this report and were prepared independently and autonomously. No part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the inclusion of specific recommendations(s) or view(s) in this report. CIMB prohibits the analyst(s) who prepared this report from receiving any compensation, incentive or bonus based on specific investment banking transactions or for providing a specific recommendation, view or opinion of a particular entity(ies). Information barriers and other arrangements may be established where necessary to prevent conflicts of interests arising. However, the analyst(s) may receive compensation that is based on their coverage of entity(ies) in the performance of their duties or the performance of their recommendations and research personnel involved in the preparation of this report may also participate in the solicitation of the businesses as described above. In reviewing this report, an investor should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, and CIMB may be in a conflicted position by virtue of its business and proprietary trading positions as CIMB transacts products and securities of the financial markets. Additional information is, subject to the duties of confidentiality, available on request.

Reports relating to a specific geographical area are produced by the corresponding CIMB related entity as listed in the table below. The term "CIMB" shall denote, where appropriate, the relevant entity distributing or disseminating the report in the particular jurisdiction referenced below, or, in every other case, CIMB Group Holdings Berhad and its affiliates, subsidiaries and related companies.

Country	CIMB related entity	Regulated by
Indonesia	PT Bank CIMB Niaga Tbk	Financial Services Authority of Indonesia
Malaysia	CIMB Investment Bank Berhad	Securities Commission Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia
Singapore	CIMB Bank Berhad	Monetary Authority of Singapore
Thailand	CIMB Thai Bank PCL	The Bank of Thailand and the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand
Hong Kong	CIMB Bank Berhad	Hong Kong Monetary Authority and Securities and Futures Commission

This report does not purport to contain all the information that a prospective investor may require. CIMB and its affiliates do not make any guarantee, representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the adequacy, accuracy, completeness, reliability or fairness of any such information, view or opinion contained in this report. Neither CIMB nor any of its affiliates nor its related persons shall be liable in any manner whatsoever for any consequences (including but not limited to any direct, indirect or consequential losses, loss of profits and damages) of any reliance hereon or usage hereof.

This report is general in nature and has been prepared for information purposes only. It is intended for circulation amongst CIMB's and its affiliates' clients generally and does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this report. The information and opinions in this report are not and should not be construed or considered as an offer, invitation, recommendation or solicitation to buy or sell the currencies, commodities, securities, related investments or other financial instruments or any derivative instrument, or any rights pertaining thereto. CIMB does not act as a financial adviser, consultant, or fiduciary to you or any of your agents with respect to any information provided in this report.

Investors are advised to make their own independent evaluation of the information contained in this report, consider their own individual investment objectives, financial situation and particular needs and consult their own professional and financial advisers as to the legal, business, financial, tax and other aspects before participating in any transaction in respect of the currencies, commodities and securities covered in this report. The currencies, commodities and securities covered in this report may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to all categories of investors.

The information we provide is directed only to persons or entities we believe to be financially sophisticated, who are capable of evaluating investment risks independently, both in general and with regard to particular transactions and investment strategies, and who understand that CIMB has financial interests in the offering of its product and services. If this is not the case, and if you are a retail investor receiving this directly from us, we ask that you inform us immediately.

Restrictions on Distributions etc.

Indonesia: This report is issued and distributed by PT Bank CIMB Niaga Tbk ("CIMBN") for the exclusive use of any recipient who warrants, by receipt of this report, that such recipient is an institutional client as such term may apply under the relevant legislations in Indonesia.

The information, views and opinions in this report are our own as of the date hereof and are subject to change. CIMBN has no obligation to update its views or opinions or the information in this report. This report or any copy hereof may only be distributed in Indonesia or to any Indonesian citizens wherever they are domiciled or to Indonesian residents in a manner which does not trigger a public offering in Indonesia under the applicable Indonesian capital market laws and regulations.

This report is not an offer of, solicitation or invitation to sell or to buy or subscribe for securities in Indonesia. This report is provided to the recipient on a strictly confidential basis and is intended for informational or educational purposes only. This report is not intended to be a prospectus, and has not been registered as a prospectus with any regulatory body in Indonesia. The securities referred to in this report have not been registered with the Financial Services Authority (Otoritas Jasa Keuangan) pursuant to relevant Indonesian capital market laws and regulations, and may not be offered or sold within the territory of the Republic of Indonesia or to Indonesian citizens through a public offering or in circumstances which constitute public offering requirements within the meaning of any provisions under the Law Number 8 of 1995 regarding Capital Market and other relevant Indonesian capital market law and regulations.

Malaysia: This report is issued and distributed by CIMB Investment Bank Berhad ("CIMB") solely for the benefit of and for the exclusive use of our clients. CIMB has no obligation to update, revise or reaffirm its opinion or the information in this report after the date of this report.

Singapore: This report is issued and distributed by CIMB Bank Berhad ("CIMBB"). CIMBB is a financial adviser licensed under the Financial Advisers Act, Cap 110 ("FAA") for advising on investment products, by issuing or promulgating research analyses or research reports, whether in electronic, print or other form. Accordingly, CIMBB is subject to the applicable rules under the FAA unless it is able to avail itself to any prescribed exemptions.

Recipients of this report are to contact CIMBB, 30 Raffles Place, #03-03, CIMB Plaza, Singapore in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this report. CIMBB has no obligation to update its opinion or the information in this report. This report is only to be received by an accredited investor, expert investor or institutional investor. This report is strictly confidential and has been provided to you for personal use only and shall not be reproduced, distributed or published by you in whole or in part, for any purpose. If you have received this report by mistake, please delete or destroy it, and notify the sender immediately.

If the recipient is an accredited investor, expert investor or institutional investor, the recipient is deemed to acknowledge that CIMBB is exempt from certain requirements under the FAA and its attendant regulations, and as such, is exempt from complying with the following:
(a) Section 25 of the FAA (obligation to disclose product information);

(b) Section 27 of the FAA (duty not to make recommendation with respect to any investment product without having a reasonable basis where you may be reasonably expected to rely on the recommendation);

(c) Section 36 of the FAA (obligation on disclosure of interest in securities);

(d) MAS Notice on Information to Clients and Product Information Disclosure [Notice No. FAA-N03];

(e) MAS Notice on Recommendation on Investment Products [Notice No. FAA-N16]; and

(f) any other laws, regulations, notices, directive, guidelines, circulars and practice notes which relate to the above, to the extent permitted by applicable laws, as may be amended from time to time, and any other laws, regulations, notices, directive, guidelines, circulars and practice notes as we may notify you from time to time. In addition, the recipient who is an accredited investor, expert investor or institutional investor acknowledges that CIMBB is exempt from Section 27 of the FAA, the recipient will also not be able to file a civil claim against CIMBB for any loss or damage arising from the recipient's reliance on any recommendation made by CIMBB which would otherwise be a right that is available to the recipient under Section 27 of the FAA, the recipient will also not be able to file a civil claim against CIMBB for any loss or damage arising from the recipient's reliance on any recommendation made by CIMBB which would otherwise be a right that is available to the recipient under Section 27 of the FAA

Thailand: This report is distributed by CIMB Thai Bank Public Company Limited ("CIMBT") for the exclusive use of the qualified institutional investors as defined in the notification specified by the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand ("SEC") and under the exemption of the SEC's regulations. This report is for information purposes only and has no regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific recipient. Neither CIMBT nor any of its affiliates, directors, officers, employees, agents or representatives (a) shall be responsible to any person with regards to any information, express or implied, whatsoever or howsoever arising out of, contained in, derived from or any omission from, the report and (b) make any express or implied representation and warranty as to or accept any responsibility for the accuracy, correctness or completeness of any information contained in this report. The information, statements or expressions of opinion contained in this report are subject to change without notice and CIMBT has no obligation to update any of such change in this report. Certain services are subject to legal restrictions and cannot be offered to any category of investors or on an unrestricted basis.

Hong Kong: This report is issued and distributed in Hong Kong by CIMB Bank Berhad ("CIMBB"), an Authorised Institution regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority and a Registered Institution regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission ("SFC"). CIMBB is licensed by the SFC for Type 1 (dealing in securities) and Type 4 (advising on securities) regulated activities (as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571) ("SFO")). This report is not intended for, and should not be relied on by, any person other than professional investors (as defined in the SFO). Any currencies or securities and related financial instruments described herein are not intended for sale, nor will be sold, to any person other than professional investors (as defined in the SFO).

Additional disclosures

1. As at the date of this report, CIMB and its affiliated companies has proprietary positions in the following securities mentioned in this report:
 - (i) Bonds issued by the Government of Malaysia
 - (ii) Bonds issued by the Government of Indonesia
 - (iii) Bonds issued by the Government of Singapore
 - (iv) Bonds issued by the Government of Thailand
 - (v) Bonds issued by the Government of The United States of America
2. As at the date of this report, CIMB and its affiliated companies function as market maker(s) for the following markets and its associated securities mentioned in this report:
 - (i) The market for bonds issued by the Government of Malaysia
 - (ii) The market for bonds issued by the Government of Indonesia
 - (iii) The market for bonds issued by the Government of Singapore
 - (iv) The market for bonds issued by the Government of Thailand
3. Data presented in this report are not to be used for the purpose of determining financial market transactions, the calculation of the market value of financial instruments, monetary sums payable pertaining to financial instruments, and performance measurement.
4. CIMB has implemented policies and procedures to mitigate conflicts of interest. These include: (i) physical and information barriers between departments, inclusive of information sharing policies and procedures, hence views across the firm may be inconsistent with the views within this report; (ii) compensation and incentives being independent of specific investment banking deals; (iii) reporting line independent from direct revenue generating units or those units which may pose a potential conflict of interest; and (iv) research being based on public information with the use of a holistic analytical framework which does not rely on a single source of information.